Part A Introduction

Program: Post Graduate Diploma in Commerce (I Sem.) Session: 2025-26

Subject: Cost Analysis and Control

1.	Course Code	2611
2.	Course Title	Cost Analysis and Control
3.	Course Type	Core - I
4.	Pre-requisite (If any)	B.Com.
5.	Course Learning outcomes	On Sucessful Completion of This Course, the
	(CLO)	Students will be able: 1.To understand the Concept of Cost Inventory Control and Overhead Accounting. 2. To understand the learning about fixed and variable cost and its Impact on Profit as well as decision making. 3. To understand about types and preparation of budget. 4. To understand the various standards cost of materials, labour and overheads. 5. To understand the determination cost of product/service.
-	Credit Value	5
.	Fotal Marks	Max. Marks 40+60 Mini. Passing marks: 40

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Total No. of Lectures-

		No. of
Unit	Topic	Lectures
1.	Concepts and practices system of Cast Accounting in ancient	15
	India. History of Cost Accounts in India, Methods of Cost	
	Accounting in India, Various Cost Concept, Techniques of	
	Costing, Installation of Costing System, Methods of Inventroy	
	Control, Overheads Accounting.	
2.	Process Accounting, Joint and By-Product, Equivalent Production	15
	and Inter Process Profit, Operating Cost.	
3.	Marginal Costing: Concepts, Use of Marginal Costing in Indian	15
	Industries, Break Even Analysis, Price Strategy: Factors	
	Influencing Product Pricing, Pricing Decision Process, Methods	
	of Determination of Pricing.	
4.	Standard Costing and Variance analysis, Budgetary Control:	15
	Basic Concept, Preparation of Functional Budget.	i
5.	Differential Cost and Control: Concept of Differential Cost,	15
	Decision Making and Different Cost, Cost Reduction and Cost	
	Control Process, Cost Audit: Objectives and Advantages.	
7	awle/Tours	

Keywords/Tags:

Concept of Cost, Overheads, Joint and by- Product, Operating Cost, Marginal Cost, Budget, Standard Costing, Variance Analysis, Differential Cost.

Part C- Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference books, Other Resources

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Agrawal M.L., Dr. Gupta Cost Accounting, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra
- 2. Arora, M.N.: Cost Accounting Theory, Problems and Solutions, Himalaya Publishing House, New Dehli.
- 3. Banerjee- Cost Accounting: Theory and Practice, PHI.
- 4. Jain and Narang Advanced Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
- 5. Jawaharlal Cost Accounting, McGraw Hill Education.

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- 6. Mehta B.K. Cost Accounting, Sanjay, Sahity Bhavan Publication.
- 7. Oswal Maheshwari Cost Accounting, Ramesh Book depot.
- 8. S.N. Maheshwari Cost Accounting, Shree Mahavir Book depot.
- 9. डॉ. अग्रवाल, एम.एल., डॉ. गुप्ता परिव्यय लेखांकन, साहित्य भवन पव्लिकेशन आगरा।
- 10. डॉ. मेहता बी.के. लागत लेखांकन, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन एण्ड डिस्ट्रीव्यूट्सं, आगरा

Suggestive digital platforms/ Web links

- 1.https://www.icsi.edu/media/website/CostAndManagementAccounting.pdf
- 2. https://www.slideshare.net/ramusakha/cost-analysis-and-control
- 3. https://mu.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/Advanced-Cost-Accounting.pdf
- 4. https://mu.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/M.Com-Cost-Management-Accounting.pdf
- 5. https://oms.bdu.ac.in/ec/admin/contents/387P16MC422020051812424179.pdf
- 6https://hguniv.ac.in/hpuniv/upload/uploadfiles/files/32.pdf
- 7. https://www.portcity.edu.bd/files/636444804364870777CostManagement.Accounting&Con
- 8. https://mdu.ac.in/UpFiles/UpPdfFiles/2020/Jan/Advanced%20Cost%20Accounting-

Part D- Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 40 Marks University Exam (UE):

60 Marks

60 Marks		
Internal Assessment:	Class Test Assignment/presentation	40
Continuous	As Per Ordinance 14(2)	40
Comprehensive Evaluation		
(CCE)		
External Assessment:	Section(A): Short Question(5*4 = 20)	60
University Exam Section	Section (B): Long Question $(5*8 = 40)$	
Time: 3 Hours		

Any remarks/Suggestions:

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	Part A Introduction		
Pro	Program: Post Graduate Diploma in Commerce (I Sem.) Session: 2025-26		
	Subject: Organi	7.1111111111111111111111111111111111111	
1.	Course Code	CCIZ	
	Course Vitle	Organizational Beheviour	
	Course Type	Core – II	
	Pre-requisite (If any)	B.Com.	
	Course Learning outcomes (CLO)	On successful completion of this course, students will be able to - 1. Develop understanding about basics of Organizational Behaviour. 2. Depth understanding of action research as a process and an approach. 3. Know the concept of organizational behavior and understand the role of managers. 4. Applying group dynamics and leadership qualities in an organization. 5. Analyzing best management practices around the world. 6. Evaluating emerging trends in corporate structure, strategy and culture in India.	
	Credit Valua	5	
6	Credit Value Total Marks	Max. Marks 40+60 Mini, Passing marks: 40	
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Total No. of Lectures-

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
1.	Organization: Concept, nature and need, importance of	15
	Organization, Forms of organization in Indian industries	
	principles of organization.	
	Organization Structure and Design Authority and Responsibility	
	Relationships Delegation of Authority and Decentralization	
	Interdepartmental Coordination, Emerging Trends of Corporate	
	Structure in Indian.	
2.	Organizational Behavior:	15
	Organizational Behavior - Concept and significance;	
	Organizational behavior in Indian philosophy, Emergence and	
	ethical perspective, Attitudes, Perception, Learning, Personality.	
	Group Behavior:	15
	Groups in organizations, Influence, Group dynamics, Team	
1		99
- 1	ouilding - Interpersonal relations, Group decision making	
1	echniques, Sources of power – Power centers – Power and Politics. Communication: transactional analysis in	
	in in the second	
	communication skills.	
	Organizational Conflict: Dynamics and management, Sources,	15
	patterns, levels and types of conflict: Traditional and modern	
	pproaches to conflict. Functional and dysfunctional	
	rganizational conflicts: Resolution of conflict. Motivation -	
m	neaning, importance, factors and principles.	
	notivation meaning, importance, factor and theories of	
	notivation.	
	Organizational Culture and Work Stress:	15
N	feaning, Definition and role of organizational culture, cultural	
d	imension, culture on organizational effectiveness, concept of	
		2001
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stress, sources of stress, stress consequences. Remedial measures of work stress Keywords/Tags: Organization, Organisational Behavior, Group Behavior, Conflict, Culture, work stress

Part C- Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference books, Other Resources

- 1. Blake, Robert & Mouton: Building a Dynamic Corporate through Grid OD, Homewood
- 2. Burke W. W.: Organization Development Principles & Practice, Sage Publication
- 3. Edgar F. Huse: Organization Development & Change, Thomas Publication
- 4. Richard Beckhard: Organization Development Strategies & Models, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. S.Ramnarayan & Kuldeep Singh and T. V. Rao: OD Interventions & Strategies, Response Books, New Delhi
- 6. S.Ramnarayan and T. V. Rao: OD Accelerating Learning & Transformation, Sage, New Delhi
- 7. Thomas H.Patten: Organization Development through Team Building, Thomas Publication
- 8. Wendell L. French, Cecil H. Bell: Organization Development, Prentice Hall
- 9. सिंघल आर.के.-संगठनात्मक व्यवहार
- 10. सोनी, एम. एल संगठनात्मक व्यवहार, मध्य प्रदेश हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल

11. प्रसाद, एल.एम. 2020. प्रबंधन के सिदांत और अभ्यास। नई दिल्ली: सुल्तान चंद एंड

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Part D- Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 40 Marks University Exam (UE):

60 Marks

60 Marks		
Internal Assessment: Continuous	Class Test Assignment/presentation As Per Ordinance 14(2)	-10
Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE)		
External Assessment: University Exam Section	Section(A): Short Question($5*4 = 20$) Section (B): Long Question ($5*8 = 40$)	60
Time: 3 Hours		

Any remarks/Suggestions:

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Part A Introduction	
Program: Post Graduate Diploma in Commerce (1 Sent.)	Session: 2025-26
Program. Post Gradums - 1	

	Subject: Business Environment		
1.	Course Code		
2.	Course Title	Business Environment	
3.	Course Type	Core – III	
4.	Pre-requisite (If any)	B.Com	
5.	Course Learning outcomes (CLO)	On successful completion of this course, students will be able - 1. To impart knowledge about business environments in India 2. To develop understanding of globalization for India.	
		3. Understand the economic, social, political and cultural environment of business in India 4. To develop understanding of foreign	
		direct investment 5. To develop the understanding foreign trade policy	
6	Credit Value	5	
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks 40+60 Mini. Passing marks: 40	

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Total No. of Lectures-

Cotal	No. of Lectures-	No. of
Unit	Topic	Lectures
	Theoretical Framework of Business Environment In India:	15
	Concept of business environment on the basis of Indian religion,	
	Concept of business environment on the business	
	trends and values, significance and nature of business	
	environment; elements of environment internal and external,	
	changing dimensions of business environment. liberalisation,	
	privatisation and globalisation, impact on indian industries.	
2.	Economic Environment of Business In India: Significance and	15
	elements of economic environment, economic systems and	d
	business environment, government policies industrial policy	' ,
	licensing policy, fiscal policy, monetary policy and EXIM policy	
3.	Foreign capital: Foreign direct investments, trends and	d 15
	problems, multinational corporations and collaborations, foreig	n
	exchange in India.	
4.	Socio, Cultural & International Environment of India: Socia	11 15
	responsibility of business, characteristics, components, scope	2,
	relationship between society and business, targets of socie)-
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cultural business environment, social groups, World Trade Organization (WTO), International Monetary Fund (IMF) world

Technological Environment: Concept, online channels, online services, advantage of online services, e-commerce, indian

bank and UNCTAD.

conditions of e-commerce, electronic banking, franchise business. 8 salutley (must

Keywords/Tags: Business Environment, LPG,FDI,EXIM,E-Commerce.

Part C- Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference books, Other Resources

Suggestive Reading:

- 1. Adhikar, M. Economic Environment of Business Sultan Chand & Sons New Delft
- 2. Ahluwalia, I. J.: Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press Delhi.
- 3. Alagh, Yoginder K: Indian Development Planning and Policy, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
- 4. Aswathappa, K: Legal Environment of Business, Himalaya Publication, Delhi.
- 5. Chakravarty, S.: Development Planning. Oxford University Press, Dehli.
- 6. Ghosh, Biswanath: Economic Environment of Business, Visas Publication, New Delhi. 7. Govt. of India: Economic Survey, various issues.
- 7. Raj Agrawal and Parag Diwan, Business Environment; Excel Books, New
- 8. Ramaswamy, V.S and Nama Kumari: Strategic Planning for Corporate Success, Macmillan, New Delhi.
- 9. Sengupta, N. K. Government and Business in India, Vikas Publication, New Delhl.
- 10. जैन, डॉ. जिनेन्द्र कुमार "व्यावसायिक पर्यावरण " मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, भोपाल।
- 11. आर. एस. सोहाने व्यावसायिक वातावरण।
- 12. उपाध्याय एवं शर्मा व्यावसायिक वातावरण, रमेश बुक डिपो जयपुर ।

13. गुप्ता, दिनेश एवं पाठक, - व्यावसायिक वातावरण।

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Suggestive digital platform/ Web links:

- 1. https://www.sultanchandandsons.com/book/211/business-environment
- 2. https://cbooks.lpudc.in/commerce/mcom/term_1/DCOM105_DCOM402_D MGT105_DMGT401_BUSINESS_ENVIRONMENT.pdf
- 3. https://www.phindia.com/Books/BookDetail/9789354437731/businessenvironment-ahmedalam?srsltid=AfmBOopJLnZrVZSV4mq_xPKnOw_x0u01Fti46kQknjQV5P mBWcn31_p-
- 4. https://www.pearsoned.co.in/web/category/Higher Ed. and Vocational/Busi ness_and_Economics/Business_Environment.aspx
- 5. https://openstax.org/books/introduction-business/pages/1-2-understandingthe-business-environment

Part D- Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 40 Marks University Exam (UE):

60 Marks

OO WILLIAM		
Internal Assessment:	Class Test Assignment/presentation	
Continuous	As Per Ordinance 14(2)	40
Comprehensive Evaluation	•	
(CCE)		
External Assessment:	Section(A): Short Question($5*4 = 20$)	60
University Exam Section	Section (B): Long Question $(5*8 = 40)$	60
Time: 3 Hours		
Any remarks/Suggestions:	Ssakaller	BRIGH
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Part A Introduction	
Program: Post Graduate Diploma in Commerce (1 Sem.)	Session: 2025-26

		agerial Economics CC14
1.	Course Code	
2.	Course Title	Managerial Economics
3.	Course Type	Core – IV
	Pre-requisite (If any)	B.Com
	Course Learning outcomes (CLO)	On successful completion of this course, students will be able -
		 To knowledge about the nature and importance of Managerial Economics. To knowledge about the theories of firm. To understand about the concept of demand and production. To understand about the theories of distribution. To develop the ability to analyze the trade cycle.
6	Credit Value	. 5
	Total Marks	Max. Marks 40+60 Mini. Passing marks: 40

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lotai	No. of Lectures-	No. of
Unit	Topic	Lectures
1.	Introduction Of Managerial Economics: Meaning, nature, scope and importance of Managerial Ancient Indian economy and Economic discipline, managerial concept of Kautilya's Arthyashastra, Role of vedas in modern managerial economics. Theories of firm.	15
2.	Demand Analysis: Meaning of demand, law of demand, elasticity of demand. Theory of the customer choice. Indifference curve approach.	15
3.	Market Analysis: Introduction of market, structure of market, price determination under- perfect competition, monopoly and imperfect competition, studies of product market, financial market, labour market. Production functions: Law of variable proportion, law of returns to scale.	
4.	Business Cycles: Nature and phases of business cycle, theories of business cycle, Keynesian theory of employment.	15
5.	Profit Distribution: Concept and theories of distribution; Profit management, measurement of profit, concept of risk and uncertainty, principles of profit maximization. Yords/Tags: Managerial Economics, Demand Analysis	

Keywords/Tags: Managerial Economics, Demand Ana Markets, Profit & Risk, Indifference Curve.

Part C- Learning Resources

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Text Books, Reference books, Other Resources

Suggestive Reading:

- 1. Chopra, O.P. Managerial Economics, McGraw Hill, Delhi.
- 2. Dean, Joel Managerial Economics, Prentice Hall, Delhi.
- 3. Varian, H.R. International Micro Economics: A Modern Approach. East West Press, New Delhi.
- 4. Varshney, R.L. and Maheshwari, K.L. Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi
- 5. डॉ. सिन्हा, वी.सी- प्रबंधकीय अर्थशास्त्र, एस.बी.पी.डी आगरा ।
- 6. डॉ. जैन, एस.सी., प्रबंधकीय अर्थशास्त्र, कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल ।

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	Part D- Assessment and Evaluation
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Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 40 Marks University Exam (UE):

60 Marks	- L'ampontation	
Internal Assessment:	Class Test Assignment/presentation As Per Ordinance 14(2)	40
Continuous		
Comprehensive Evaluation		
(CCE)	(5*1 - 20)	
External Assessment;	Section(A): Short Question(5*4 = 20)	60
University Exam Section	Section (B): Long Question (5*8 = 40)	
Time: 3 Hours		

Any remarks/Suggestions:

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